

Creative Telescoping

4.1 Univariate D-finite Functions

Shaoshi Chen, Manuel Kauers, Christoph Koutschan

Johann Radon Institute for Computational and Applied Mathematics
Austrian Academy of Sciences

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AMSS

Academy of Mathematics and Systems Science,CAS



ÖAW RICAM

Many Functions are D-Finite

ArcCsc, KelvinBei, HypergeometricPFQ, ExpIntegralE, ArcTanh,
HankelH2, AngerJ, JacobiP, ChebyshevT, AiryBi, AiryAi, Sinc,
CosIntegral, ArcSech, SphericalBesselY, Sin, WhittakerW,
SphericalHankelH2, HermiteH, ExpIntegralEi, Beta, AiryBiPrime,
SphericalBesselJ, ParabolicCylinderD, Erfc, EllipticK, Cos,
Hypergeometric2F1, Erf, KelvinKer, BetaRegularized,
HypergeometricPFQRegularized, Log, BesselY, Cosh, ArcSinh,
CoshIntegral, ArcTan, ArcCoth, LegendreP, LaguerreL, EllipticE,
SinhIntegral, Sinh, SphericalHankelH1, ArcSin, AiryAiPrime,
EllipticThetaPrime, Root, AppellF1, FresnelC, LegendreQ,
ChebyshevU, GammaRegularized, Erfi, BesselI, HypergeometricU,
KelvinKei, Exp, ArcCot, Hypergeometric2F1Regularized, ArcSec,
Hypergeometric0F1, EllipticPi, GegenbauerC, ArcCos, WeberE,
FresnelS, EllipticF, ArcCosh, HankelH1, Sqrt, BesselK, BesselJ,
Hypergeometric1F1Regularized, StruveL, KelvinBer, StruveH,
WhittakerM, ArcCsch, Hypergeometric1F1, SinIntegral, ...

Quiz: Who is D-Finite?

$$\operatorname{erf}(\sqrt{x+1})^2 + \exp(\sqrt{x+1})^2$$

$$\left((\sinh(x))^2 + (\sin(x))^{-2} \right) \cdot \left((\cosh(x))^2 + (\cos(x))^{-2} \right)$$

$$\frac{\log(\sqrt{1-x^2})}{\exp(\sqrt{1-x^2})}$$

$$\arctan(e^x)$$

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 ✗

$$\frac{\log(\sqrt{1-x^2})}{\exp(\sqrt{1-x^2})}$$
 ✓

$$\arctan(e^x)$$
 ✗

Many Sequences are P-Recursive

Multinomial, KelvinBei, HypergeometricPFQ, HarmonicNumber, HankelH2, CatalanNumber, AngerJ, JacobiP, ChebyshevT, SphericalBesselY, WhittakerW, Gamma, Subfactorial, BesselJ, Pochhammer, SphericalHankelH2, Fibonacci, HermiteH, Beta, SphericalBesselJ, Tribonacci, StruveL, ParabolicCylinderD, Hypergeometric2F1, BesselK, BetaRegularized, KelvinKer, PolyGamma, HypergeometricPFQRegularized, SchröderNumber, SphericalHankelH1, LegendreP, LaguerreL, DelannoyNumber, BetaRegularized, AppellF1, LegendreQ, Binomial, ChebyshevU, GammaRegularized, Bessell, HypergeometricU, KelvinKei, Factorial, Hypergeometric2F1Regularized, GegenbauerC, KelvinBer, WeberE, HankelH1, Hypergeometric1F1Regularized, StruveH, WhittakerM, Hypergeometric0F1, Factorial2, Hypergeometric1F1, LucasL, MotzkinNumber, BesselY, ...